

Part - A (Biology)

101. In spite of interspecific competition in nature, which mechanism the competing species, might have evolved for their survival?

- (1) Resource partitioning
- (2) Competitive release
- (3) Mutualism
- (4) Predation

Ans: [1]

102. Match List I with List II

List I	List II
(a) Cells with active cell division capacity	(i) Vascular tissues
(b) Tissue having all cells similar in structure and function	(ii) Meristematic tissue
(c) Tissue having different types of cells	(iii) Sclereids
(d) Dead cells with highly thickened walls and narrow lumen	(iv) Simple tissue

- (1) (a) - (ii), (b) - (iv), (c) - (i), (d) - (iii)
- (2) (a) - (iv), (b) - (iii), (c) - (ii), (d) - (i)
- (3) (a) - (i), (b) - (ii), (c) - (iii), (d) - (iv)
- (4) (a) - (iii), (b) - (ii), (c) - (iv), (d) - (i)

Ans: [1]

103. During the purification process for recombinant DNA technology, addition of chilled ethanol precipitates out

- (1) RNA
- (2) DNA
- (3) Histones
- (4) Polysaccharides

Ans: [2]

104. Match List I with List II

List I	List II
(a) Cohesion	(i) More attraction in liquid phase
(b) Adhesion	(ii) Mutual attraction among water molecules
(c) Surface tension	(iii) Water loss in liquid phase
(d) Guttation	(iv) Attraction towards polar surfaces

- (1) (a) - (ii), (b) - (iv), (c) - (i), (d) - (iii)
- (2) (a) - (iv), (b) - (iii), (c) - (ii), (d) - (i)
- (3) (a) - (iii), (b) - (i), (c) - (iv), (d) - (ii)
- (4) (a) - (ii), (b) - (i), (c) - (iv), (d) - (iii)

Ans: [1]

105. The term used for transfer of pollen grains from anthers of one plant to stigma of a different plant which, during pollination, brings genetically different types of pollen grains to stigma, is

- (1) Xenogamy
- (2) Geitonogamy
- (3) Chasmogamy
- (4) Cleistogamy

Ans: [1]

106. Which of the following stages of meiosis involved division of centromere?

- (1) Metaphase I
- (2) Metaphase II
- (3) Anaphase II
- (4) Telophase II

Ans: [3]

107. Which of the following is a correct sequence of steps in a PCR (Polymerase Chain Reaction)?

- (1) Denaturation, Annealing, Extension
- (2) Denaturation, Extension, Annealing
- (3) Extension, Denaturation, Annealing
- (4) Annealing, Denaturation, Extension

Ans: [1]

108. Gemmae are present in

- (1) Mosses
- (2) Pteridophytes
- (3) Some Gymnosperms
- (4) Some Liverworts

Ans: [4]

109. The production of gametes by the parents formation of zygotes, the F_1 and F_2 plants, can be understood from a diagram called

- (1) Bullet square (2) Punch square
(3) Punnett square (4) Net square

Ans: [3]

110. The factor that leads of Founder effect in a population is

- (1) Natural selection
(2) Genetic recombination
(3) Mutation
(4) Genetic drift

Ans: [4]

111. Genera like *Selaginella* and *Salvinia* produce two kinds of spores. Such plants are known as

- (1) Homosorus (2) Heterosorus
(3) Homosporous (4) Heterosporous

Ans: [4]

112. Plants follow different pathways in response to environment or phases of life to form different kinds of structures. This ability is called

- (1) Elasticity (2) Flexibility
(3) Plasticity (4) Maturity

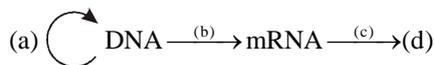
Ans: [3]

113. Which of the following are not secondary metabolites in plants?

- (1) Morphine, codeine (2) Amino acids, glucose
(3) Vinblastin, curcumin (4) Rubber, gums

Ans: [2]

114. Complete the flow chart on central dogma



- (1) (a) Replication, (b) Transcription, (c) Transduction, (d) Protein
(2) (a) Translation, (b) Replication, (c) Transcription, (d) Transduction
(3) (a) Replication, (b) Transcription, (c) Translation, (d) Protein
(4) (a) Transduction, (b) Translation, (c) Replication, (d) Protein

Ans: [3]

115. When the centromere is situated in the middle of two equal arms of chromosomes, the chromosome is referred as

- (1) Metacentric (2) Telocentric
(3) Sub-metacentric (4) Acrocentric

Ans: [1]

116. DNA strands on a gel stained with ethidium bromide when viewed under UV radiation, appear as

- (1) Yellow bands
(2) Bright orange bands
(3) Dark red bands
(4) Bright blue bands

Ans: [2]

117. The site of perception of light in plants during photoperiodism is

- (1) Shoot apex (2) Stem
(3) Axillary bud (4) Leaf

Ans: [4]

118. When gene targeting involving gene amplification is attempted in an individual's tissue to treat disease, it is known as

- (1) Biopiracy (2) Gene therapy
(3) Molecular diagnosis (4) Safety testing

Ans: [2]

119. Which of the following plants is monoecious?

- (1) *Carica papaya*
(2) *Chara*
(3) *Marchantia polymorpha*
(4) *Cycas circinalis*

Ans: [2]

120. Which of the following is not an application of PCR (Polymerase Chain Reaction)?

- (1) Molecular diagnosis
(2) Gene amplification
(3) Purification of isolated protein
(4) Detection of gene mutation

Ans: [3]

121. Match List with List II

List I	List II
(a) Cristae	(i) Primary constriction in chromosome
(b) Thylakoids	(ii) Disc-shaped sacs in Golgi apparatus
(c) Centromere	(iii) Infolding in mitochondria
(d) Cisternae	(iv) Flattened membranous sac in stroma of plastids

Choose the correct answer from the options given below

- (1) (a) - (iv), (b) - (iii), (c) - (ii), (d) - (i)
 (2) (a) - (i), (b) - (iv), (c) - (iii), (d) - (ii)
 (3) (a) - (iii), (b) - (iv), (c) - (i), (d) - (ii)
 (4) (a) - (ii), (b) - (iii), (c) - (iv), (d) - (i)

Ans: [3]

122. Diadelphous stamens are found in

- (1) China rose (2) Citrus
 (3) Pea (4) China rose and citrus

Ans: [3]

123. Match List with List II

List I	List II
(a) Protoplast fusion	(i) Totipotency
(b) Plant tissue culture	(ii) Pomato
(c) Meristem culture	(iii) Somaclones
(d) Micropropagation	(iv) Virus free plants

- (1) (a) - (iii), (b) - (iv), (c) - (ii), (d) - (i)
 (2) (a) - (ii), (b) - (i), (c) - (iv), (d) - (iii)
 (3) (a) - (iii), (b) - (iv), (c) - (i), (d) - (ii)
 (4) (a) - (iv), (b) - (iii), (c) - (ii), (d) - (i)

Ans: [2]

124. Amensalism can be represented as

- (1) Species A (-), Species B (0)
 (2) Species A (+), Species B (0)
 (3) Species A (-), Species B (-)
 (4) Species A (+), Species B (0)

Ans: [1]

125. Which of the following is an incorrect statement?

- (1) Mature sieve tube elements possess a conspicuous nucleus and usual cytoplasmic organelles
 (2) Microbodies are present both in plant and animals cells
 (3) The perinuclear space forms a barrier between the materials present inside the nucleus and that of the cytoplasm
 (4) Nuclear pores as passages for proteins and RNA molecules in both directions between nucleus and cytoplasm

Ans: [1]

126. A Typical angiosperm embryo sac at maturity is

- (1) 8-nucleate and 7-celled
 (2) 7-nucleate and 8-celled
 (3) 7-nucleate and 7-celled
 (4) 8-nucleate and 8-celled

Ans: [1]

127. Which of the following algae contains mannitol as reserved food materials?

- (1) *Ectocarpus* (2) *Gracilaria*
 (3) *Velvax* (4) *Ulethrix*

Ans: [1]

128. The plant hormone used to destroy weeds in a field is

- (1) IAA (2) NAA
 (3) 2,4-D (4) IBA

Ans: [3]

129. The amount of nutrients, such as carbon, nitrogen, phosphorus and calcium present in the soil at any given time, is referred as

- (1) Climax
 (2) Climax community
 (3) Standing state
 (4) Standing crop

Ans: [3]

130. Mutations in plant cells can be induced by

- (1) Kinetin (2) Infrared rays
 (3) Gamma rays (4) Zeatin

Ans: [3]

131. Which of the following statements is not correct?
- (1) Pyramid of biomass in sea is generally inverted
 - (2) Pyramid of biomass in sea is generally upright
 - (3) Pyramid of energy is always upright
 - (4) Pyramid of numbers in a grassland ecosystem is upright

Ans: [2]

132. In the equation $GPP - R = NPP$ R represents
- (1) Radiant energy
 - (2) Rotardation factor
 - (3) Environment factor
 - (4) Respiration losses

Ans: [4]

133. Which of the following algae produce Carrageen?
- (1) Green algae
 - (2) Brown algae
 - (3) Red algae
 - (4) Blue-green algae

Ans: [3]

134. The first stable prouduce of CO_2 fixation in sorghum is
- (1) Pyruvic acid
 - (2) Oxaloacetic acid
 - (3) Succinic acid
 - (4) Phosphoglyceric acid

Ans: [2]

135. Match List with List II

List I	List II
(a) Lenticles	(i) Phellogen
(b) Cork cambium	(ii) Suberin deposition
(c) Secondary cortex	(iii) Exchange of gases
(d) Cork	(iv) Phelloderm

- (1) (a) - (iv), (b) - (i), (c) - (iii), (d) - (ii)
- (2) (a) - (iii), (b) - (i), (c) - (iv), (d) - (ii)
- (3) (a) - (ii), (b) - (iii), (c) - (iv), (d) - (i)
- (4) (a) - (iv), (b) - (ii), (c) - (i), (d) - (iii)

Ans: [2]

136. Which of the following statements is incorrect?

- (1) During aerobic respiration role of oxygen is limited to the terminal stage
- (2) In ETC (Electron Transport Chain), one molecule of $NADH + H^+$ gives rise to 2 ATP molecules, and one $FADH_2$ gives rise to 3 ATP molecules
- (3) ATP is synthesized through complex V
- (4) Oxidation-reduction reactions produce proton gradient in respiration

Ans: [2]

137. Match List with List II

List I	List II
(a) $\frac{1}{2} K_{(5)} C_{1+2+(2)} A_{(9)+1} G_1$	(i) Brassicaceae
(b) $\frac{1}{2} K_{(5)} C_{(5)} A_5 G_2$	(ii) Liliaceae
(c) $\frac{1}{2} P_{(3+3)} A_{3+3} G_{(3)}$	(iii) Fabaceae
(d) $\frac{1}{2} K_{2+2} C_4 A_2 - 4 C_{(2)}$	(iv) Solanaceae

- (1) (a) - (iii), (b) - (iv), (c) - (ii), (d) - (i)
- (2) (a) - (i), (b) - (ii), (c) - (iii), (d) - (iv)
- (3) (a) - (ii), (b) - (iii), (c) - (iv), (d) - (i)
- (4) (a) - (iv), (b) - (ii), (c) - (i), (d) - (iii)

Ans: [1]

138. Match List with List II

List I	List II
(a) S phase	(i) Proteins are synthesized
(b) G_2 phase	(ii) Inactive phase
(c) Quiescent stage	(iii) Interval between mitosis and initiation of DNA replication
(d) G_1 phase	(iv) DNA replication

- (1) (a) - (iii), (b) - (ii), (c) - (i), (d) - (iv)
- (2) (a) - (iv), (b) - (ii), (c) - (iii), (d) - (i)
- (3) (a) - (iv), (b) - (i), (c) - (ii), (d) - (iii)
- (4) (a) - (ii), (b) - (iv), (c) - (iii), (d) - (i)

Ans: [3]

139. Plasmid pBR322 has Pst I restriction enzyme site within gene amp^R that confers ampicillin resistance. If this enzyme is used for inserting a gene for β -galactoside production and the recombinant plasmid is inserted in an *E.coli* strain

- (1) it will not be able to confer ampicillin resistance to the host cell
- (2) the transformed cells will have the ability to resist ampicillin as well as produce β -galactoside
- (3) it will lead to lysis of host cell
- (4) it will be able to produce a novel protein with dual ability

Ans: [1]

140. Identify the **correct** statement

- (1) In capping, methyl guanosine triphosphate is added to the 3' end of hnRNA
- (2) RNA polymerase binds with Rho factor to terminate the process of transcription in bacteria
- (3) The coding strand in a transcription unit is copied to an mRNA
- (4) Split gene arrangement is characteristic of prokaryotes

Ans: [2]

141. Now a days it is possible to detect the mutated gene causing cancer by allowing radiocative probe to hybridise its complementary DNA in a clone of cells, followed by its detection using autoradiography because

- (1) mutated gene partially appears on a photographic film
- (2) mutated gene completely and clearly appears on a photographic film
- (3) mutated gene does not appear on a photographic film as the probe has no complementarity with it
- (4) mutated gene does not appear on photographic film as the probe has complementarity with it

Ans: [3]

142. In the exponential growth equation

$$N_t = N_0 e^{rt}, \text{ e represents}$$

- (1) The base of number logarithms
- (2) The base of exponential logarithms
- (3) The base of natural logarithms
- (4) The base of geometrical logarithms

Ans: [3]

143. Select the correct pair

- (1) Large colorless empty - Subsidiary cells
cells in the epidermis
of grass leaves
- (2) In dicot leaves, - Conjunctive
vascular bundles are
surrounded by large
thick-walled cells
- (3) Cells of medullary - Interfascicular
rays that form part of cambium
of cambial ring
- (4) Loose parenchyma - Spongy parenchyma
cells rupturing the
epidermis and forming
a lens shaped
opening in bark

Ans: [3]

144. In some members of which of the following pairs of families, pollen grains retain their viability for months after release?

- (1) Poaceae ; Rosaceae
- (2) Poaceae; Leguminosae
- (3) Poaceae; Solanaceae
- (4) Rosaceae; Leguminosae

Ans: [4]

145. What is the role of RNA polymerase III in the process of transcription in eukaryotes?

- (1) Transcribes rRNAs (28S, 18S and 5.8S)
- (2) Transcribes tRNA, 5s rRNA and snRNA
- (3) Transcribes precursor of mRNA
- (4) Transcribes only snRNAs

Ans: [2]

146. Which of the following statement is incorrect?

- (1) Both ATP and NADPH + H^+ are synthesized during non-cyclic photophosphorylation
- (2) Stroma lamellae have PS I only and lack NADP reductase
- (3) Grana lamellae have both PS I and PS II
- (4) Cyclic photophosphorylation involves both PS I and PS II

Ans: [4]

147. Which of the following statements is correct?

- (1) Fusion of two cells is called Karyogamy
- (2) Fusion of protoplasts between two motile and non-motile gametes is called plasmogamy
- (3) Organisms that depend on living plants are called saprophytes
- (4) Some of the organisms can fix atmospheric nitrogen in specialized cells called sheath cells

Ans: [2]

148. Match List with List II

List I	List II
(a) Protein	(i) C = C double bonds
(b) Unsaturated fatty acid	(ii) Phosphodiester bonds
(c) Nucleic acid	(iii) Glycosidic bonds
(d) Polysaccharide	(iv) Peptide bonds

Choose the correct answer from the options given below

- (1) (a) - (iv), (b) - (i), (c) - (ii), (d) - (iii)
- (2) (a) - (i), (b) - (iv), (c) - (iii), (d) - (ii)
- (3) (a) - (ii), (b) - (i), (c) - (iv), (d) - (iii)
- (4) (a) - (iv), (b) - (iii), (c) - (i), (d) - (ii)

Ans: [1]

149. DNA fingerprinting involves identifying differences in some specific regions in DNA sequence, called as

- (1) Satellite DNA
- (2) Repetitive DNA
- (3) Single nucleotides
- (4) Polymorphic DNA

Ans: [1]

150. Match List with List II

List I	List II
(a) <i>Nitrococcus</i>	(i) Denitrification
(b) <i>Rhizobium</i>	(ii) Conversion of ammonia to nitrite
(c) <i>Thiobacillus</i>	(iii) Conversion of nitrite to nitrate
(d) <i>Nitrobacter</i>	(iv) Conversion of atmospheric nitrogen to ammonia

- (1) (a) - (ii), (b) - (iv), (c) - (i), (d) - (iii)
- (2) (a) - (i), (b) - (ii), (c) - (iii), (d) - (iv)
- (3) (a) - (iii), (b) - (i), (c) - (iv), (d) - (ii)
- (4) (a) - (iv), (b) - (iii), (c) - (ii), (d) - (i)

Ans: [1]

151. A specific recognition sequence identified by endonucleases to make cuts at specific positions within the DNA is:

- (1) Degenerate primer sequence
- (2) Okazaki sequences
- (3) Palindromic Nucleotide sequences
- (4) Poly(A) tail sequences

Ans: [3]

152. The fruit fly has 8 chromosomes (2n) in each cell. During interphase of Mitosis if the number of chromosomes at G₁ phase is 8, what would be the number of chromosomes after S phase?

- (1) 8
- (2) 16
- (3) 4
- (4) 32

Ans: [1]

153. Which one of the following belongs to the family Muscidae?

- (1) Fire fly
- (2) Grasshopper
- (3) Cockroach
- (4) House fly

Ans: [4]

154. Succus entericus is referred to as:

- (1) Pancreatic juice (2) Intestinal juice
(3) Gastric juice (4) Chyme

Ans: [2]

155. With regard to insulin choose correct options.

- (a) C-peptide is not present in mature insulin.
(b) The insulin produced by rDNA technology has C-peptide.
(c) The pro-insulin has C-peptide
(d) A-peptide and B-peptide of insulin are interconnected by disulphide bridges.
- (1) (b) and (d) only
(2) (b) and (c) only
(3) (a), (c) and (d) only
(4) (a) and (d) only

Ans: [3]

156. Persons with 'AB' blood group are called as "Universal recipients". This is due to:

- (1) Absence of antigens A and B on the surface of RBCs
(2) Absence of antigens A and B in plasma
(3) Presence of antibodies, anti-A and anti-B on RBCs.
(4) Absence of antibodies, anti-A and anti-B, in plasma

Ans: [4]

157. In a cross between a male and female, both heterozygous for sickle cell anaemia gene, what percentage of the progeny will be diseased?

- (1) 50%
(2) 75%
(3) 25%
(4) 100%

Ans: [3]

158. Which enzyme is responsible for the conversion of inactive fibrinogens to fibrins?

- (1) Thrombin
(2) Renin
(3) Epinephrine
(4) Thrombokinase

Ans: [1]

159. The partial pressures (in mm Hg) of oxygen (O_2) and carbon dioxide (CO_2) at alveoli (the site of diffusion) are

- (1) $pO_2 = 104$ and $pCO_2 = 40$
(2) $pO_2 = 40$ and $pCO_2 = 45$
(3) $pO_2 = 95$ and $pCO_2 = 40$
(4) $pO_2 = 159$ and $pCO_2 = 0.3$

Ans: [1]

160. Chronic autoimmune disorder affecting neuromuscular junction leading to fatigue, weakening and paralysis of skeletal muscle is called as:

- (1) Arthritis
(2) Muscular dystrophy
(3) Myasthenia gravis
(4) Gout

Ans: [3]

161. Which is "Only enzyme" that has "Capability" to catalyse Initiation, Elongation and Termination in the process of transcription in prokaryotes?

- (1) DNA dependent DNA polymerase
(2) DNA dependent RNA polymerase
(3) DNA ligase
(4) DNase

Ans: [2]

162. Which of the following RNAs is required for the synthesis of protein?

- (1) mRNA
(2) tRNA
(3) rRNA
(4) siRNA

Ans: [4]

163. Which one of the following is an example of Hormone releasing IUD?

- (1) CuT
(2) LNG20
(3) Cu 7
(4) Multiload 375

Ans: [2]

164. If Adenine makes 30 % of the DNA molecule, what will be the percentage of thymine. Guanine and Cytosine in it?

- (1) T : 20 ; G : 30, C : 20 (2) T : 20 ; G : 30, C : 30
 (3) T : 30 ; G : 20, C : 20 (4) T : 20 ; G : 25, C : 25

Ans: [3]

165. Match List with List II

List I		List II	
(a) <i>Aspergillus niger</i>		(i) Acetic acid	
(b) <i>Acetobacter aceti</i>		(ii) Lactic acid	
(c) <i>Clostridium butylicum</i>		(iii) Citric acid	
(d) <i>Lactobacillus</i>		(iv) Butyric acid	

- | (a) | (b) | (c) | (d) |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|
| (1) (iii) | (i) | (iv) | (ii) |
| (2) (i) | (ii) | (iii) | (iv) |
| (3) (ii) | (iii) | (i) | (iv) |
| (4) (iv) | (ii) | (i) | (iii) |

Ans: [1]

166. Read the following statements

- (a) Metagenesis is observed in Helminths.
 (b) Echinoderms are triploblastic and coelomate animals
 (c) Round worms have organ-system level of body organization.
 (d) Comb plates present in ctenophores help in digestion.
 (e) Water vascular system is characteristic of Echinoderms.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below.

- (1) (c), (d) and (e) are correct
 (2) (a), (b) and (c) are correct
 (3) (a), (d) and (e) are correct
 (4) (b), (c) and (e) are correct

Ans: [4]

167. Receptors for sperm binding in mammals are present on

- (1) Corona radiata
 (2) Vitelline membrane
 (3) Perivitelline space
 (4) Zona pellucida

Ans: [4]

168. Match List I with List-II

	List-I		List-II
(a)	Metamerism	(i)	Coelenterata
(b)	Canal system	(ii)	Ctenophora
(c)	Comb plates	(iii)	Annelida
(d)	Cnidoblasts	(iv)	Porifera

Choose the correct answer from the options given below.

- | (a) | (b) | (c) | (d) |
|-----------|-------|------|-------|
| (1) (iv) | (iii) | (i) | (ii) |
| (2) (iii) | (iv) | (i) | (ii) |
| (3) (iii) | (iv) | (ii) | (i) |
| (4) (iv) | (i) | (ii) | (iii) |

Ans: [3]

169. Erythropoietin hormone which stimulates R.B.C. formation is produced by

- (1) Alpha cells of pancreas
 (2) The cells of rostral adenohypophysis
 (3) The cells of bone marrow
 (4) Juxtaglomerular cells of the kidney

Ans: [4]

170. Venereal diseases can spread through

- (a) Using sterile needles
 (b) Transfusion of blood from infected person
 (c) Infected mother to foetus
 (d) Kissing
 (e) Inheritance

Choose the correct answer from the options given below.

- (1) (a), (b) and (c) only (2) (b), (c) and (d) only
 (3) (b) and (c) only (4) (a) and (c) only

Ans: [3]

171. Which of the following characteristics is **incorrect** with respect to cockroach?

- (1) A ring of gastric caeca is present at the junction of midgut and hind gut.
 (2) Hypopharynx lies within the cavity enclosed by the mouth parts.
 (3) In females, 7th, 9th sterna together form a genital pouch.
 (4) 10th abdominal segment in both sexes, bears a pair of anal cerci.

Ans: [1]

172. Match the following

	List-I		List-II
(a)	<i>Physalia</i>	(i)	Pearl oyster
(b)	<i>Limulus</i>	(ii)	Portuguese Man of War
(c)	<i>Ancylostoma</i>	(iii)	Living fossil
(d)	<i>Pinctada</i>	(iv)	Hookworm

Choose the correct answer from the options given below.

- | | | | |
|----------|-------|-------|------|
| (a) | (b) | (c) | (d) |
| (1) (ii) | (iii) | (i) | (iv) |
| (2) (iv) | (i) | (iii) | (ii) |
| (3) (ii) | (iii) | (iv) | (i) |
| (4) (i) | (iv) | (iii) | (ii) |

Ans: [3]

173. Which one of the following organisms bears hollow and pneumatic long bones?

- | | |
|---------------------|----------------------------|
| (1) <i>Neophron</i> | (2) <i>Hemidactylus</i> |
| (3) <i>Macropus</i> | (4) <i>Ornithorhynchus</i> |

Ans: [1]

174. The centriole undergoes duplication during

- | | |
|---------------|--------------------------|
| (1) S-phase | (2) Prophase |
| (3) Metaphase | (4) G ₂ phase |

Ans: [1]

175. During the process of gene of amplification using PCR, if very high temperature is not maintained in the beginning, then which of the following steps of PCR will be affected first?

- | | |
|------------------|---------------|
| (1) Annealing | (2) Extension |
| (3) Denaturation | (4) Ligation |

Ans: [3]

176. Which of the following is (not) an objective of Biofortification in crops?

- Improve protein content
- Improve resistance to diseases
- Improve vitamine content
- Improve micronutrient and minearal contant

Ans: [2]

177. Dobson units are used to measure thickness of

- | | |
|-----------|------------------|
| (1) CFCs | (2) Stratosphere |
| (3) Ozone | (4) Troposphere |

Ans: [3]

178. Sphincter of oddi is present is

- Ileo-caecal junction
- Junction of hepato-pancreatic duct and duodenum
- Gastro-oesophageal junction
- Junction of jejunum and duodenum

Ans: [2]

179. Select the favourable conditions required for the formation of oxyhaemoglobin at the alveoli

- High pO₂, low pCO₂, less H⁺, lower temperature
- Low pO₂, high pCO₂, more H⁺, higher temperature
- High pO₂, high pCO₂, less H⁺, higher temperature
- Low pO₂, low pCO₂, more H⁺, higher temperature

Ans: [1]

180. Identify the incorrect pair.

- | | |
|---------------|------------------|
| (1) Alkaloids | - Codeine |
| (2) Toxin | - Abrin |
| (3) Lectins | - Concanavalin A |
| (4) Drugs | - Ricin |

Ans: [4]

181. Which of the following statements wrongly represents the nature of smooth muscle?

- These muscle have no striations
- They are involuntary muscle
- Communication among the cells is performed by intercalated discs
- These muscles are present in the wall of blood vessels

Ans: [3]

182. For effective treatment of the disease, early diagonosis and understanding its pathophysiology is very important. Which of the following molecular diagnostic techniques is very useful for early detection?

- Western Blotting Technique
- Southern Blotting Technique
- ELISA Techineque
- Hybridization Technique

Ans: [3]

183. Match List -I and List III

	List-I		List-II
(a)	Vaults	(i)	Entry of sperm through Cervix is blocked
(b)	IUDs	(ii)	Removal of Vas deferens
(c)	Vasectomy	(iii)	Phagocytosis of sperms with in the Uterus
(d)	Tubectomy	(iv)	Removal of fallopian tube

Choose the correct answer from the options given below.

- (a) (b) (c) (d)
 (1) (iv) (ii) (i) (iii)
 (2) (i) (iii) (ii) (iv)
 (3) (ii) (iv) (iii) (i)
 (4) (iii) (i) (iv) (ii)

Ans: [2]

184. The organelles that are included in the endomembrane system are

- (1) Endoplasmic reticulum, Mitochondria, Ribosomes and Lysosomes
 (2) Endoplasmic reticulum, Golgi complex, Lysosomes and Vacuoles
 (3) Golgi complex, Mitochondria, Ribosomes and Lysosomes
 (4) Golgi complex, Endoplasmic reticulum, Mitochondria and Lysosomes

Ans: [2]

185. Which stage of meiotic prophase shows terminalisation of chiasmata as its distinctive feature?

- (1) Leptotene (2) Zygotene
 (3) Diakinesis (4) Pachytene

Ans: [3]

Section -B (Biology- zoology)

186. Which of these is not an important component of initiation of parturition in humans?

- (1) Increase in estrogen and progesterone ratio
 (2) Synthesis of prostaglandins
 (3) Release of Oxytocin
 (4) Release of Prolactin

Ans: [4]

187. Which of the following is not step in Multiple Ovulation Embryo Transfer Technology (MOET)?

- (1) Cow is administered hormone having LH like activity for super ovulation
 (2) Cow yields about 6-8 eggs at a time
 (3) Cow is fertilized by artificial insemination
 (4) Fertilized eggs are transferred to surrogate mothers at 8-32 cell state

Ans: [1]

188. Match List -I and List III

	List-I		List-II
(a)	Allen's Rule	(i)	Kangaroo rat
(b)	Physiological adaptation	(ii)	Desert lizard
(c)	Behavioural adaptation	(iii)	Marine fish at depth
(d)	Biochemical adaptation	(iv)	Polar seal

Choose the correct answer from the options given below.

- (a) (b) (c) (d)
 (1) (iv) (ii) (iii) (i)
 (2) (iv) (i) (iii) (ii)
 (3) (iv) (i) (ii) (iii)
 (4) (iv) (iii) (ii) (i)

Ans: [3]

189. Assertion (A)

A person goes to high altitude and experiences 'altitude sickness' with symptoms like breathing difficulty and heart palpitations.

Reason (R)

Due to low atmospheric pressure at high altitude, the body does not get sufficient oxygen.

In the light of the above statements, choose the correct answer from the options given below.

- (1) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A)
 (2) Both (A) and (R) are true but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A)
 (3) (A) is true but (R) is false
 (4) (A) is false but (R) is true

Ans: [1]

- 190.** Following are the statements with reference to 'lipids'.
- (a) Lipids having only single bonds are called unsaturated fatty acids.
 - (b) Lecithin is a phospholipid
 - (c) Trihydroxy propane is glycerol
 - (d) Palmitic acid has 20 carbon atoms including carboxyl carbon.
 - (e) Arachidonic acid has 16 carbon atoms.

choose the correct answer from the options given below

- (1) (a) and (b) only
- (2) (c) and (d) only
- (3) (b) and (c) only
- (4) (b) and (e) only

Ans: [3]

- 191.** Match List -I and List II

	List-I		List-II
(a)	Scapula	(i)	Cartilaginous joints
(b)	Cranium	(ii)	Flat bone
(c)	Sternum	(iii)	fibrous joints
(d)	Vertebral column	(iv)	Triangular flat bone

Choose the correct answer from the options given below.

- | | | | |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| (a) | (b) | (c) | (d) |
| (1) (i) | (iii) | (ii) | (iv) |
| (2) (ii) | (iii) | (iv) | (i) |
| (3) (iv) | (ii) | (iii) | (i) |
| (4) (iv) | (iii) | (ii) | (i) |

Ans: [4]

- 192.** Identify the types of cell junctions that help to stop the leakage of the substances across a tissue and facilitate communication with neighbouring cells via rapid transfer of ions and molecules.
- (1) Gap junctions and Adhering junctions, respectively.
 - (2) Tight junctions and Gap junctions, respectively.
 - (3) Adhering junctions and Tight junctions, respectively
 - (4) Adhering junctions and Gap junctions, respectively.

Ans: [2]

- 193. Statement-I**

The codon 'AUG' codes for methionine and phenylalanine.

- Statement-II**

'AAA' and 'AAG' both codes code for the amino acid lysine

In the light of the above statements, choose the correct answer from the options given below.

- (1) Both **Statement I** and **Statement II** are true
- (2) Both **Statement I** is correct but **Statement II** are false
- (3) **Statement I** is correct but **Statement II** is false
- (4) **Statement I** is incorrect but **Statement II** is true

Ans: [4]

- 194.** Which of the following secretes the hormone, relaxin, during the later phase of pregnancy?

- (1) Graafian follicle
- (2) Corpus luteum
- (3) Foetus
- (4) Uterus

Ans: [2]

- 195.** Following are the statements about prostomium of earthworm.

- (a) It serves as a covering for mouth
- (b) It helps to open cracks in the soil into which it can crawl
- (c) It is one of the sensory structures.
- (d) It is the first body segment.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below

- (1) (a), (b) and (c) are correct
- (2) (a), (b) and (d) are correct
- (3) (a), (b), (c) and (d) are correct
- (4) (b) and (c) are correct

Ans: [1]

196. Which one of the following statements about Histones is wrong?

- (1) Histones are organized to form a unit of 8 molecules.
- (2) The pH of histones is slightly acidic
- (3) Histones are rich in amino acids-Lysine and Arginine.
- (4) Histones carry positive charge in the side chain.

Ans: [2]

197. During muscular contraction which of the following events occur?

- (a) 'H' zone disappears
- (b) 'A' band widens
- (c) 'I' band reduces in width
- (d) Myosine hydrolyzes ATP, releasing the ADP and Pi
- (e) Z-lines attached to actins are pulled inwards

Choose the correct answer from the options given below

- (1) (a), (c), (d), (e) only
- (2) (a), (b), (c), (d) only
- (3) (b), (c), (d), (e) only
- (4) (b), (d), (e), (a) only

Ans: [1]

198. The Adenosine deaminase deficiency results into

- (1) Dysfunction of Immune system
- (2) Parkinson's disease
- (3) Digestive disorder
- (4) Addison's disease

Ans: [1]

199. Match List with List II

- | List I | List II |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| (a) Adaptive radiation | (i) Selection of resistant variants due to excess use of herbicides and pesticides |
| (b) Convergen evolution | (ii) Bones of forelimbs in Man and Whale |
| (c) Divergen evolution | (iii) Wings of Butterfly and Bird |
| (d) Evolution by anthropogenic action | (iv) Darwin Finches |
- (1) (a) - (iv), (b) - (iii), (c) - (ii), (d) - (i)
 (2) (a) - (iii), (b) - (ii), (c) - (i), (d) - (iv)
 (3) (a) - (ii), (b) - (i), (c) - (iv), (d) - (iii)
 (4) (a) - (i), (b) - (iv), (c) - (iii), (d) - (ii)

Ans: [1]

200. Match List with List II

- | List I | List II |
|----------------|-----------------------------------|
| (a) Filariasis | (i) <i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> |
| (b) Amoebiasis | (ii) <i>Trichophyton</i> |
| (c) Pneumonia | (iii) <i>Wuchereria bancrofti</i> |
| (d) Ringworm | (iv) <i>Entamoeba histolytica</i> |
- (1) (a) - (iv), (b) - (i), (c) - (iii), (d) - (ii)
 (2) (a) - (iii), (b) - (iv), (c) - (i), (d) - (ii)
 (3) (a) - (i), (b) - (ii), (c) - (iv), (d) - (iii)
 (4) (a) - (ii), (b) - (iii), (c) - (i), (d) - (iv)

Ans: [2]